

### Academic Course Description

BHARATH UNIVERSITY  
 Faculty of Engineering and Technology  
 Department of Mechanical Engineering  
**BME 002- SPECIAL CASTING PROCESSES**  
 Fifth Semester, 2015-16 (odd Semester)

#### Course (catalog) description

To Understand the concepts of molding and casting

**Compulsory/Elective course : Elective**

Credit & contact hours : 3 & 45

Course Coordinator : Mr. V.P.Durai Raj

**Instructors :**

| Name of the instructor         | Class handling                          | Office location | Office phone | Email (domain:@ bharathuniv.ac.in)   | Consultation      |
|--------------------------------|---|-----------------|--------------|--------------------------------------|-------------------|
| Mr. R. J. Golden Renjith Nimal | 3 <sup>rd</sup> Year Mech, Sec 'C', 'D' | JR 001, JR 002  | 9994351938   | goldenrenjith.mech@bharathuniv.ac.in | 9.00 to 9.50 am   |
| Mr. R. Hariharan               | 3 <sup>rd</sup> Year Mech, Sec 'A', 'E' | SK 004, JR 101  | 9884910167   | hariharan.mech@bharathuniv.ac.in     | 10.50 to 11.40 am |
| Mrs. G. Sucharitha             | 3 <sup>rd</sup> Year Mech, Sec 'B'      | JR 003          | 9840590726   | sucharitha.mech@bharathuniv.ac.in    | 1.30 to 2.40 pm   |

#### Relationship to other courses:

Pre –requisites : **Manufacturing Technology**

Assumed knowledge : By understanding the concepts of molding and casting

Following courses : Nil

#### Syllabus Contents

##### UNIT I INTRODUCTION

**12**

Sand casting-Conventional mould-Core making-Need for special casting process-Applications

##### UNIT II SHELL MOULDING

**8**

Process-Machines-Pattern-Sand, resin and other materials – Process parameters – Characteristics of shell mould casting-'D' Process – Applications

**UNIT III INVESTMENT CASTING****9**

Process- Pattern and mold materials – Black mold and ceramic shell mold - Mere Cast and Shaw process – Applications.

**UNIT IV CETRIFUGAL AND DIE CASTING****9**

Types of centrifugal process – calculation of rotating speed of mold – Equipment – Applications.

**UNIT V CONTINUOUS CASTING, CO<sub>2</sub> MOULD PROCESS AND FULL MOULD PROCESSES****12**

Reciprocating continuous mould process – Direct chill process – Use of steel, Aluminum, brass material in continuous casting. CO<sub>2</sub> Mould / Core hardening process – Principle of full Mould process – Applications , Special processes like Squeeze casting and eletroslag casting processes.

**REFERENCES:**

1. P.L. Jain, Foundry Technology, 1992.
2. R.A.Higgins, Engineering Metallurgy – Vol. II, 1998.
3. [phindia.com/.../casting-technology-and-cast-alloys-chakrabarti-a-k--isbn](http://phindia.com/.../casting-technology-and-cast-alloys-chakrabarti-a-k--isbn).

**Computer usage: Nil****Professional component**

|                                       |   |      |
|---------------------------------------|---|------|
| General                               | - | 0%   |
| Basic Sciences                        | - | 0%   |
| Engineering sciences & Technical arts | - | 0%   |
| Professional subject                  | - | 100% |

**Broad area: Engineering****Test Schedule**

| S. No. | Test                   | Tentative Date                 | Portions             | Duration  |
|--------|------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------------|-----------|
| 1      | Cycle Test-1           | August 2 <sup>nd</sup> week    | Session 1 to 14      | 2 Periods |
| 2      | Cycle Test-2           | September 2 <sup>nd</sup> week | Session 15 to 28     | 2 Periods |
| 3      | Model Test             | October 3 <sup>rd</sup> week   | Session 1 to 45      | 3 Hrs     |
| 4      | University Examination | November                       | All sessions / Units | 3 Hrs.    |

## Mapping of Instructional Objectives with Program Outcome

| To Understand the concepts of molding and casting | Correlates to program outcome |         |      |
|---|-------------------------------|---------|------|
|   | H                             | M       | L    |
| understand and perform basic casting processes .  |                               | h       | k    |
| Understand shell moulding process                 | c, h, i                       | g       | k, l |
| Study about Investment casting                    | c, d                          | e, g    | j, k |
| Understand centrifugal casting                    | l                             | e, g, i | k    |
| Study about Continous casting                     | l                             | e       |      |
| Study about Full mould process                    | g                             | f, h    | l    |

H: high correlation, M: medium correlation, L: low correlation

### Draft Lecture Schedule

| S.NO  | Topics   | Problem solving (Yes/No) | Text / Chapter                        |
|---|--|--------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| <b>Unit 1 INTRODUCTION</b>  |  |                          |                                       |
| 1.  | Introduction   | No                       | [R2] chapter - 1                      |
| 2.  | Sand casting   | No                       |                                       |
| 3.  | Conventional mould   | No                       |                                       |
| 4.  | Core making  | No                       |                                       |
| 5.  | Need for special casting process                             | No                       |                                       |
| 6.  | Need for special casting process                             | No                       |                                       |
| 7.  | Applications   | No                       |                                       |
| <b>UNIT II SHELL MOULDING</b>   |  |                          |                                       |
| 8.  | Process  | No                       | [R3] chapter - 3                      |
| 9.  | Machines   | No                       |                                       |
| 10.   | Resin and other materials                                    | No                       |                                       |
| 11.   | Pattern-Sand   | No                       |                                       |
| 12.   | Process parameters   | No                       |                                       |
| 13.   | 'D' Process  | No                       |                                       |
| 14.   | Characteristics of shell mould casting                       | No                       |                                       |
| 15.   | Applications   | No                       |                                       |
| <b>UNIT III INVESTMENT CASTING</b>  |  |                          |                                       |
| 16.   | Introduction   | No                       | [R1] chapter - 5,<br>[R2] chapter - 4 |
| 17.   | Process  | No                       |                                       |
| 18.   | Pattern  | No                       |                                       |
| 19.   | mould materials  | No                       |                                       |
| 20.   | Black mould  | No                       |                                       |
| 21.   | Ceramic shell mould  | No                       |                                       |
| 22.   | Mere Cast  | No                       |                                       |
| 23.   | Shaw process   | No                       |                                       |
| 24.   | Applications   | No                       |                                       |
| <b>UNIT IV CETRIFUGAL AND DIE CASTING</b>   |  |                          |                                       |
| 25.   | Centrifugal  | No                       | [R2] chapter - 6                      |
| 26.   | Types of centrifugal process                                 | No                       |                                       |
| 27.   | Calculation of rotating speed of mold                        | Yes                      |                                       |
| 28.   | Equipment  | No                       |                                       |
| 29.   | Applications   | No                       |                                       |
| 30.   | Die casting  | No                       |                                       |
| <b>UNIT V CONTINUOUS CASTING, CO<sub>2</sub> MOULD PROCESS AND FULL MOULD PROCESSES</b> |  |                          |                                       |
| 31.   | Reciprocating continuous mould process                       | No                       | [R1] chapter - 8<br>[R2] chapter - 6  |
| 32.   | Direct chill process   | Yes                      |                                       |
| 33.   | Use of steel, Aluminum, brass material in continuous casting | Yes                      |                                       |
| 34.   | CO <sub>2</sub> Mould / Core hardening process               | Yes                      |                                       |
| 35.   | Principle of full Mould process                              | No                       |                                       |
| 36.   | Applications   | Yes                      |                                       |
| 37.   | Special processes like Squeeze casting                       | No                       |                                       |
| 38.   | Electroslag casting processes                                | Yes                      |                                       |

## Teaching Strategies

The teaching in this course aims at establishing a good fundamental understanding of the areas covered using:

- Formal face-to-face lectures
- Tutorials, which allow for exercises in problem solving and allow time for students to resolve problems in understanding of lecture material.
- Laboratory sessions, which support the formal lecture material and also provide the student with practical construction, measurement and debugging skills.
- Small periodic quizzes, to enable you to assess your understanding of the concepts.

## Evaluation Strategies

|                               |   |     |
|-------------------------------|---|-----|
| Cycle Test – I                | - | 5%  |
| Cycle Test – II               | - | 5%  |
| Model Test                    | - | 10% |
| Assignment / Seminar / Online |   |     |
| Test / Quiz                   | - | 5%  |
| Attendance                    | - | 5%  |
| Final exam                    | - | 70% |

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Prepared by Mr. R. J. Golden Renjith Nimal

Dated :

## Addendum

### **ABET Outcomes expected of graduates of B.Tech / MECH / program by the time that they graduate:**

- a) The ability to apply knowledge of mathematics, science, and engineering fundamentals.
- b) The ability to identify, formulate and solve engineering problems.
- c) The ability to design a system, component, or process to meet the desired needs within realistic constraints such as economic, environmental, social, political, ethical, health and safety, manufacturability, and sustainability.
- d) The ability to design and conduct experiments, as well as to analyze and interpret data
- e) The ability to use the techniques, skills, and modern engineering tools necessary for engineering practice.
- f) The ability to apply reasoning informed by the knowledge of contemporary issues.
- g) The ability to broaden the education necessary to understand the impact of engineering solutions in a global, economic, environmental, and societal context.
- h) The ability to understand professional and ethical responsibility and apply them in engineering practices.
- i) The ability to function on multidisciplinary teams.
- j) The ability to communicate effectively with the engineering community and with society at large.
- k) The ability in understanding of the engineering and management principles and apply them in project and finance management as a leader and a member in a team.
- l) The ability to recognize the need for, and an ability to engage in life-long learning.

**Program Educational Objectives**

**PEO1: PREPARATION:**

Mechanical Engineering graduates are enthusiastic to provide strong foundation in mathematical, scientific and engineering fundamentals necessary to analyze, formulate and solve engineering problems in the field of Mechanical Engineering.

**PEO2: CORE COMPETENCE:**

Mechanical Engineering graduates have competence to enhance the skills and experience in defining problems in the field of Mechanical Engineering and Technology design and implement, analyzing the experimental evaluations, and finally making appropriate decisions.

**PEO3: PROFESSIONALISM:**

Mechanical Engineering graduates made competence to enhance their skills and embrace new thrust areas through self-directed professional development and post-graduate training or education.

**PEO4: PROFICIENCY:**

Mechanical Engineering graduates became skilled to afford training for developing soft skills such as proficiency in many languages, technical communication, verbal, logical, analytical, comprehension, team building, inter personal relationship, group discussion and leadership skill to become a better professional.

**PEO5: ETHICS:**

Mechanical Engineering graduates are morally merged to apply the ethical and social aspects of modern Engineering and Technology innovations to the design, development, and usage of new products, machines, gadgets, devices, etc.

| <b>Course Teacher</b>                  | <b>Signature</b> |
|--|------------------|
| Mr. R. J. Golden Renjith<br>Nimal      |                  |
| Mr. R. Hariharan<br>Mrs. G. Sucharitha |                  |

**Course Coordinator**  
Mr. V.P.Durai Raj

**HOD/MECH**